## FIRE SAFETY HOW TO KEEP YOUR HOME

# AND LOVED ONES SAFE



occur in the home than in any other place. Don't underestimate the danger of fire. This infographic will help you to be prepared and learn what to do if a fire breaks out in your home.



house fires were caused by cooking\* (the leading cause of home fires)

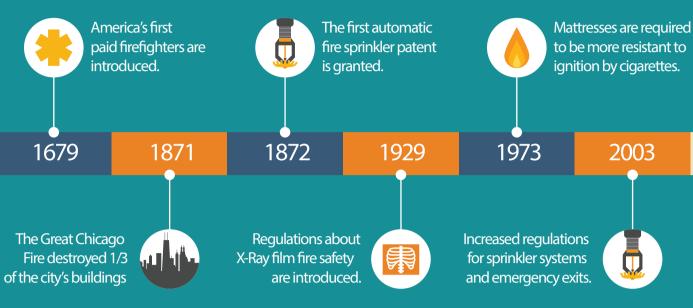


more fires than home heating fires (the second leading cause)



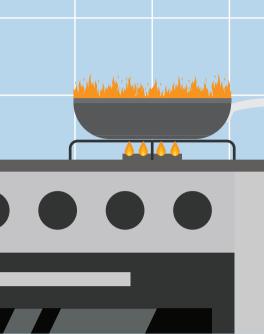
at a greater risk of fire death than the general public\*.

TIMELINE OF FIRE SAFETY LAWS IN THE USA



## **Cooking Fires**

DEALING WITH DIFFERENT TYPES OF HOME FIRES



of grease and spills that could catch on fire

• If you're using an electric stove, use a burner that is the

Make sure burners or ovens are not left on after cooking

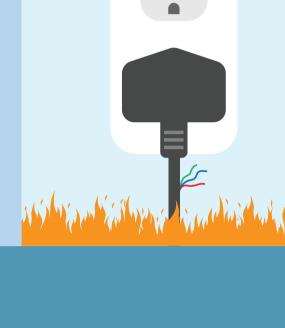
• Never leave the stove unattended, and keep the area free

- right size for the pan • If you're using a gas stove, keep the flame under the pan
- Hire a qualified, licensed electrician to inspect your home and make any necessary repairs

## • Replace fuses or circuit breakers with the correct size Discard frayed or broken cords

**Electrical Fires** 

- Don't run cords under carpeting, bedding or other
- combustable materials, or across frequently traveled areas
- **Furniture Fires** • Keep smoking materials or candles away from furniture





one inch of buildup of soot or ash

furniture

• If you smoke, use deep ashtrays and don't rest them on

Choose products that are made under the Upholstered

Furniture Action Council Program

- Keep candles away from upholstered furniture, draperies, mattresses and lamp shades
- Allow 3 feet of space on all sides of heat sources

### Have your chimney inspected every year, even if you have a gas fireplace

Home Heating Fires

• If you're using a portable heater, choose a model with a 'tip switch' that will automatically shut off if it tips over

Clean your fireplace regularly. Never allow more than

- Place candles on stable furniture, out of children's reach • Trim candle wicks to 1/4 inch before lighting and use
- Never fall asleep while candles are burning



Candle Fires

Consider refraining from smoking in your home

• Never smoke in bed, when you're sleepy or when you have used medication or alcohol that could make you drowsy

 Extinguish smoking materials thoroughly to prevent cigarette butts and ashes from igniting other materials

• Keep matches and lighters out of children's reach

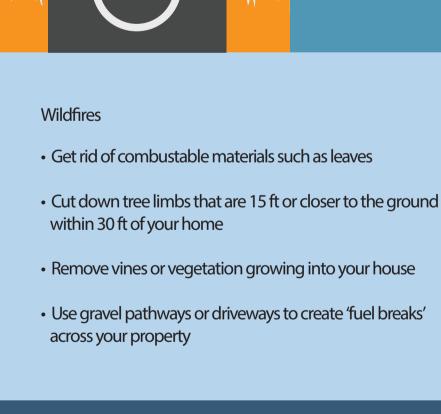
non-combustable holders to catch wax drippings

• Keep candles away from holiday decorations, papers,

books, curtains, flammable liquids, clothing and bedding

- away from snow or standing water to avoid damage

**Smoking Fires** 



- Remove vines or vegetation growing into your house
- Home Sprinkler Systems If you're building a new home, consider adding sprinklers, especially in areas such as the kitchen • Modern sprinklers are designed to go off only in the area where there is a fire • 90% of fires are contained by just one sprinkler Ensure sprinkler systems are properly maintained

# TOP TIPS FOR PREVENTING HOME FIRES

likely be needed

Fire Extinguishers

• Keep fire extinguishers in the kitchen, where it will most

 Make sure you know how to properly use the fire extinguisher

Consider buying a fire extinguisher blanket

Have your extinguishers inspected annually

• Ensure they are installed outside every bedroom, on

**Smoke Alarms** 

- every floor and in the basement Test smoke alarms every month
- Have two ways to get out of every room

Replace the batteries every six months

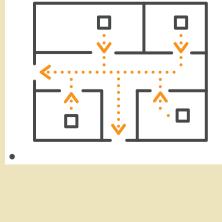
• Replace smoke alarms every 10 years



will be staying at your home

• Make sure that anyone who is unable to move well is

- Establish a meeting place outside of your home
- Put the plan in writing and share it with anyone who
  - looked after in the event of a home fire





Sources: http://www.dps.state.ia.us/fm/inspection/history/History\_of\_Fire\_and\_Fire\_Codes.pdf U.S. Fire Administration, "Residential building Fire Trends (2007-2016)", https://www.usfa.fema.gov/downloads/pdf/statistics/res\_bldg\_fire\_estimates.pdf

https://extramile.thehartford.com/home/fire-preparation-tips/

\*2021 statistics

 $U.S. Fire\ Administration, "Residential\ Building\ Fire\ Causes\ (2012-2021)", https://www.usfa.fema.gov/statistics/residential-fires/causes.html$